

## DESIGN CRITERIA &amp; NOTES:

- PERCOLATION RATE: 5.0 MIN. / INCH
- MAXIMUM BUILDING CAPACITY: 98 PEOPLE
- PROPOSED DESIGN FLOW: 98 MEALS \* 5 GPD/MEAL = 490 GPD
- MINIMUM SIZE OF SEPTIC TANK REQUIRED: 1,000 GALLONS
- LEACHING AREA REQUIRED BY HEALTH CODE: 490 GPD / 0.8 APPLICATION RATE = 612.5 SQ. FT. TOTAL LEACHING AREA = 612.5 SQ. FT + 600 SQ. FT (EXIST.) = 1,212.5 SQ. FT.
- LEACHING AREA PROVIDED: ONE ROW OF EIGHTEEN INCH (18") PRECAST CONCRETE GALLERIES - 64' IN LENGTH. (6.2 SF PER LF X 64 LF) = 396.8 SF + EXISTING LEACHING AREA (1,042 SF) = 1,438.8 SF. ONE FOOT OF APPROVED AGGREGATE (NO.4 STONE) IS TO BE ADDED TO EACH GALLERY END AS DEPICTED HEREON.
- MOTTLING: FOUND TO BE 48" IN TP-1.
- LEDGE: NONE
- THE MAXIMUM DEPTH INTO EXISTING GROUND (48" - 18") = 38".
- THE PIPE BETWEEN THE BUILDING AND SEPTIC TANK SHALL BE 4 IN. EXTRA HEAVY CAST IRON, DUCTILE IRON, EXTRA STRENGTH PVC ASTM D 1785 SCHEDULE 40, OR APPROVED EQUAL.
- ALL DISTRIBUTION PIPE IS TO BE ASTM D3034 SDR35 (4" PVC) OR EQUAL UNLESS NOTED.
- SEPTIC TANK SHALL BE 1,000 GALLONS MEETING THE CT PUBLIC HEALTH CODE TECHNICAL STANDARDS BEING A TWO COMPARTMENT TANK WITH THE FIRST COMPARTMENT CONTAINING TWO THIRDS THE REQUIRED CAPACITY FOR SOLIDS. THE SECOND COMPARTMENT SHALL CONTAIN ONE THIRD THE REQUIRED CAPACITY FOR LIQUIDS. THE TANK SHALL BE SET LEVEL ON A MINIMUM OF 6" OF PROCESSED AGGREGATE OR BROKEN STONE BASE ON COMPACTED SUBGRADE. THE OUTLET TO THE TANK SHALL CONTAIN THE APPROPRIATE TEE Baffle AND EFFLUENT FILTER LABEL A-1800 OR APPROVED EQUAL.
- THE BOTTOM OF EACH LEACHING GALLERY TRENCH SHALL BE SIX FEET (6') WIDE AND LEVEL THROUGHOUT. THE GALLERY SHALL BE AT LEAST FOUR FEET (4') WIDE WITH AN ADDITIONAL TWELVE INCHES (12") ON EACH SIDE BACKFILLED WITH APPROVED AGGREGATE CONSISTING OF BROKEN STONE, CRUSHED STONE, OR SCREENED GRAVEL MEETING THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FORM 818 SPECIFICATION M.O.I.01 FOR NO. 4 STONE.

## APPROVED AGGREGATE (NO. 4 STONE)

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT PASSING (BY WEIGHT)
2-INCH	100%
1.5-INCH	90%-100%
1-INCH	20%-55%
3/4-INCH	0-15%
3/8-INCH	0-5%

- TOPSOIL IN THE VICINITY OF THE SYSTEM SHALL BE REMOVED PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF FILL. THE SEPTIC AREA SHALL BE PROTECTED FROM OVERCOMPACTION BY EXCESSIVE TRAVEL FROM RUBBER TIERED MACHINES, STOCKPILE AREAS, ETC.

- "SELECT FILL MATERIAL" AND "SELECT BACKFILL MATERIAL" PLACED WITHIN AND ADJACENT TO PROPOSED LEACHING AREAS SHALL BE COMPRISED OF CLEAN SAND AND GRAVEL, FREE FROM ORGANIC MATTER AND FOREIGN SUBSTANCES. THE FILL MATERIAL SHALL MEET THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS.

## SELECT FILL MATERIAL MUST CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA:

- THE FILL SHALL NOT CONTAIN ANY MATERIAL LARGER THAN (3) INCHES
- UP TO 45% OF THE DRY WEIGHT OF THE REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLE MAY BE RETAINED ON THE #4 SIEVE (THIS IS THE GRAVEL PORTION OF THE SAMPLE)
- THE MATERIAL THAT PASSES THE #4 SIEVE IS THEN RE-WEIGHED AND THE SIEVE ANALYSIS STARTED
- THE REMAINING SAMPLE SHALL MEET THE FOLLOWING GRADATION CRITERIA:

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT PASSING	WET SIEVE	DRY SIEVE
NO. 4	100%	100%	100%
NO. 10	70%-100%	70%-100%	70%-100%
NO. 40	10%-50%	10%-75%	10%-75%
NO. 100	0-20%	0-5%	0-5%
NO. 200	0-5%	0-5%	0-2.5%

NOTE: \*\* PERCENT PASSING THE #40 SIEVE CAN BE INCREASED TO NO GREATER THAN 75% IF THE PERCENT PASSING THE #100 SIEVE DOES NOT EXCEED 10% AND THE #200 SIEVE DOES NOT EXCEED 5%.

DOCUMENTATION OF TEST RESULTS ARE TO BE PROVIDED TO THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

- AFTER TOPSOIL IS PLACED, THE AREA SHALL BE SEEDED AND MULCHED. APPROPRIATE CONTROL MEASURES SHALL BE IMPLEMENTED DURING AND AFTER CONSTRUCTION TO PREVENT EROSION AND TRANSPORT OF SEDIMENT.
- AS SHOWN ON THE PLAN, FILL SHALL EXTEND AT LEAST 10' BEYOND THE GALLERY TRENCH BEFORE TAPERING OFF ON THE SLOPE. (5' APPROVED SEPTIC FILL & 5' ORDINARY FILL).
- THE FINAL GRADE TEN FEET FROM THE GALLERY TRENCHES SHALL BE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN THE ELEVATION OF THE TOP OF THE ADJACENT GALLERY TRENCH.
- THIS SYSTEM HAS NOT BEEN DESIGNED FOR THE USE OF LARGE CAPACITY (+100 GALLONS) DISCHARGE TYPE BATHTUBS. RESIDENTIAL GARBAGE DISPOSALS ARE NOT ANTICIPATED FOR THIS DESIGN. IN THE EVENT THAT SUCH AN INSTALLATION IS CONTEMPLATED FOR THE PROPOSED HOUSE, A LARGER SEPTIC TANK AND INCREASED LEACHING FIELD CAPACITY WILL BE REQUIRED.
- THERE ARE NO APPARENT WELLS WITHIN 75' OF THE PROPOSED SEPTIC SYSTEM AS SHOWN ON THIS PLAN.
- THE LOCATION AND ELEVATION OF THE PROPOSED SEPTIC SYSTEM SHALL BE STAKED BY A LICENSED ENGINEER/LAND SURVEYOR. BOTTOM OF EACH TRENCH IS TO BE SET NO GREATER THAN 10" INTO ORIGINAL GRADE AS (MEASURED AT HIGH (UPHILL) SIDE OF TRENCH). REMOVE ALL TOPSOIL BENEATH SYSTEM AND REPLACE WITH SELECT FILL AS REQUIRED.
- TIGHT PIPE SHALL BE USED WITHIN 25' OF SEPTIC SYSTEM, AND TO REDUCE SEPARATION DISTANCES FOR SWIMMING POOLS, PROPERTY LINE, PRESSURE POTABLE WATER LINE, AND BUILDING SERVED. TIGHT PIPE SHALL BE PVC ASTM D3034, SDR-35, ACCEPTABLE JOINT RUBBER COMPRESSION GASKET OR SOLVENT WELD COUPLINGS/FITTINGS USING PROPER TWO STEP PVC SOLVENT SOLUTION PROCEDURE.
- THIS DESIGN IS A MODIFICATION TO AN EXISTING SEPTIC SYSTEM. THE CURRENT SYSTEM CONFIGURATION AND CAPACITY IS PROVIDED ON THIS PLAN FOR REFERENCE. THE PROPOSED IMPROVEMENTS TO THE SEPTIC SYSTEM ARE BASED ON THE DESIGN FLOW FROM THE PROPOSED SENIOR CENTER.

## EXISTING LEACHING SYSTEM CAPACITY

EXISTING LEACHING SYSTEM = 48"X18" CONCRETE GALLERIES

EFFECTIVE LEACHING AREA (ELA) = 6.2 SF/LF

EXISTING LEACHING SYSTEM LENGTH = 168 FT

EXISTING ELA = 1,042 SF

## EXISTING LEACHING SYSTEM DESIGN

APPROVED DESIGN FLOW = 900 GPD  
(COMBINED TOWN HALL AND FIRE DEPT.)

FIELD PERC. RATE = 5.0 MIN/IN

APPLICATION RATE = 1.5

MINIMUM REQ'D ELA = 600 SF

THE PROVIDED EFFECTIVE LEACHING AREA EXCEEDS THE MIN. REQUIRED

## EXISTING MINIMUM LEACHING SYSTEM SPREAD (MLSS)

HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 8.1 - 10.0%

RECEIVING SOIL DEPTH = 26.1 - 30.0 INCHES

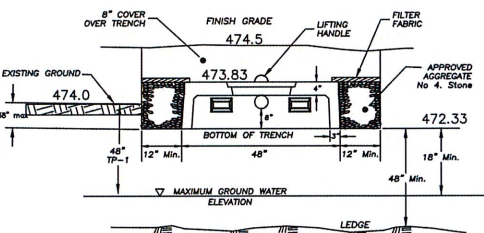
HYDRAULIC FACTOR (HF) = 26

FF = 3.0

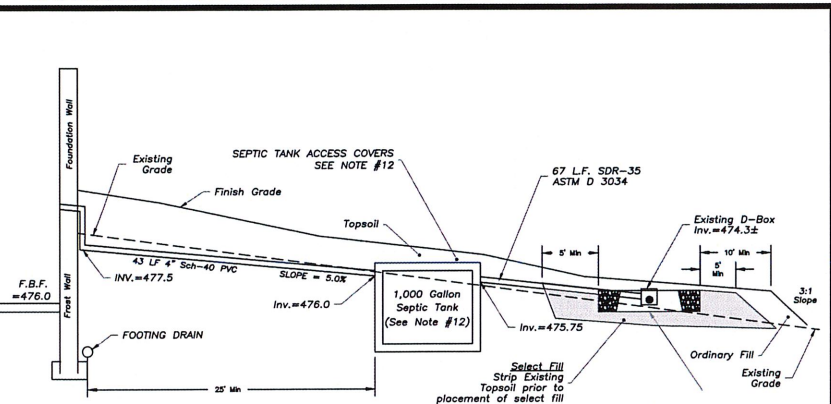
PF = 1.0

MLSS = 78 FT

THE PROVIDED MLSS EXCEEDS THE MINIMUM REQUIRED



## TYPICAL TRENCH DETAIL

TOTAL WIDTH OF TRENCH = 6' MINIMUM  
Not to Scale

## SEPTIC SYSTEM CROSS-SECTION

Not to Scale

## HISTORIC TEST HOLE DATA

Observed by: Public Safety Complex  
Design Engineer  
Date: February 8, 1990Testhole #3  
0-12\"/>

mottling at 28\"/&gt;

Testhole #4  
0-12\"/>

mottling at 29\"/&gt;

## TEST HOLE DATA

Observed by: BSC Group and Eastern  
Highlands Health District  
Date: March 28, 2023TP-1  
0-10\"/>

mottling at 48\"/&gt;

Testhole #4  
0-12\"/>

mottling at 29\"/&gt;

## PERCOLATION TEST PT-1

Percolation test performed by  
BSC Group  
Date: March 28, 2023

30\"/&gt;

Time Depth Rate (min/in)  
9:25 14.5\"/>

9:50 18\"/&gt;

10:10 26\"/&gt;

design rate 5.0 min/in

## MINIMUM LEACHING SYSTEM SPREAD

(MLSS)=(HF\*FF\*PF)

HYDRAULIC GRADIENT = 8.1-10.0%  
RECEIVING SOIL DEPTH = 36.1-42.0\"/>(MLSS)=(20 x 1.63 x 1.0) = 32.6 l.f.  
Exist. MLSS = 78 l.f. (see above)  
Total Req'd MLSS = 32.6 + 78 = 110.6 l.f.  
Length Provided = 232 l.f.

## CONTRACTOR NOTE:

CONTRACTOR REQUIRED TO NOTIFY "CALL-BEFORE-YOU-DIG" 72 HOURS PRIOR TO ANY ON-SITE EXCAVATION OR CONSTRUCTION AT 1-800-922-4455.

## GENERAL SITE NOTES:

- LOCATION OF ALL EXISTING AND PROPOSED SERVICES ARE APPROXIMATE AND MUST BE CONFIRMED INDEPENDENTLY WITH LOCAL UTILITY COMPANIES PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF ANY CONSTRUCTION OR EXCAVATION.
- ALL UTILITY SERVICE CONNECTION POINTS SHALL BE CONFIRMED INDEPENDENTLY BY THE CONTRACTOR IN THE FIELD PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION.
- ALL UTILITY LOCATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE. IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR TO LOCATE CONDUITS, PRODUCT PIPING, ETC., PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF EXCAVATION OF ANY TYPE. CONTRACTOR TO NOTIFY ENGINEER OF ALL DISCREPANCIES FROM THIS PLAN IDENTIFIED IN THE FIELD.

## MAP REFERENCE:

- PLAN SET FOR PUBLIC SAFETY COMPLEX, DATED MARCH 7, 1990, PREPARED BY ALAN C. WEDIE ARCHITECT, PREPARED FOR TOWN OF ANDOVER ON FILE WITH THE TOWN OF ANDOVER, PROVIDED TO BSC GROUP FOR REFERENCE.

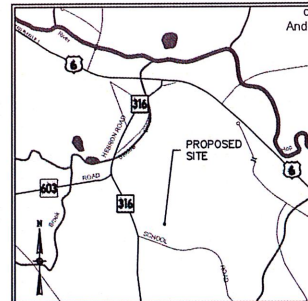
## ABBREVIATIONS

N/F	NOW OR FORMERLY
MIN.	MINIMUM
LF	LINEAR FEET
SF	SQUARE FEET
PIPE INVERT	PIPE INVERT
O.F.	OVERFLOW INVERT
BIT	BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT
CONC	CONCRETE
P/M/T	PAVEMENT
TYP.	TYPICAL
TW	TOP FOUNDATION WALL
F.F.E	FINISH FLOOR ELEVATION
FBF	FINISHED BASEMENT FLOOR
FGF	FINISHED GARAGE FLOOR
±	MORE OR LESS

## LEGEND

●	Lot Corner Existing
□	SEPTIC TANK
□	PROPOSED WELL
⊕	DEEP SOIL TEST LOCATION
⊕	PERC TEST LOCATION
⊕	PROPOSED SPOT GRADE
⊕	EXISTING SPOT ELEVATION
—	EXISTING CONTOUR
—	PROPOSED CONTOUR
—	PROPOSED SILT FENCE
—	CLEARING & GRUBBING

IT IS THE INTENT OF THIS PLAN TO COMPLY WITH THE CONNECTICUT PUBLIC HEALTH CODE REGULATIONS AND TECHNICAL STANDARDS FOR SUBSURFACE SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS' TECHNICAL STANDARDS REVISED TO JANUARY 1, 2023. THE CONTRACTOR/INSTALLER SHALL COMPLY WITH THE STANDARDS, MATERIALS AND SPECIFICATIONS SET FORTH THEREIN. IN THE EVENT A CONFLICT ARISES BETWEEN THE ABOVE REFERENCED STANDARDS AND THOSE SPECIFIED ON THIS PLAN, THE MORE STRINGENT SHALL APPLY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE PERMITTING JURISDICTION AND THE ENGINEER OF ANY CHANGES, FIELD CONDITIONS AND/OR DEFICIENCIES OF THE PLAN WITH RESPECT TO THE PROPOSED SEPTIC SYSTEM.

LOCATION MAP  
SCALE 1 IN. = 2000 FT.

## SUBSURFACE SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM DESIGN

17 SCHOOL ROAD

IN  
ANDOVER  
CONNECTICUT

MAY 18, 2023

## REVISIONS:

NO.	DESCRIPTION

## PREPARED FOR:

TOWN OF ANDOVER  
17 SCHOOL ROAD  
ANDOVER, CT 06232

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SCALE: 1" = 20'

0 10 20 40 FEET

FILE: 8382100-SEPTIC.DWG

DWG. NO:

JOB. NO: 83821.00

C-3.0